

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

FORM 11-K



(Mark One)

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission file number 1-15579

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different from that of the issuer named below:

MSA RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the address of its principal executive office:

**MSA Safety Incorporated
1000 Cranberry Woods Drive
Cranberry Township, PA 16066**

MSA RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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* Other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Plan Administrator and Participants
MSA Retirement Savings Plan

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the MSA Retirement Savings Plan (the “Plan”) as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan’s management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The supplemental information in the accompanying Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2016, has been subjected to audit procedures performed in conjunction with the audit of the Plan’s financial statements. The supplemental information is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but include supplemental information required by the Department of Labor’s (“DOL”) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”). The supplemental information is the responsibility of the Plan’s management. Our audit procedures included determining whether the supplemental information reconciles to the financial statements or the underlying accounting and other records, as applicable, and performing procedures to test the completeness and accuracy of the information presented in the supplemental information. In forming our opinion on the supplemental information in the accompanying schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. In our opinion, the supplemental information in the accompanying schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

/s/ Baker Tilly Virchow Krause, LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
June 28, 2017

MSA RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
(Dollars in thousands)

	December 31,	
	2016	2015
Investments, at fair value:		
Registered investment companies	\$ 208,900	\$ 196,800
Common collective trust	34,911	33,509
MSA common stock fund	3,187	2,160
Total investments	246,998	232,469
Notes receivable from participants	—	25
Total assets available for benefits	246,998	232,494
Liabilities	—	—
Net assets available for benefits	246,998	232,494

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MSA RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
(Dollars in thousands)

	For the year ended	
	December 31,	
	2016	2015
Investment income:		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$ 9,779	\$ (10,510)
Interest	490	457
Dividends	6,760	11,461
Net investment income	17,029	1,408
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	1	5
Revenue sharing	100	—
Participants' contributions	10,452	10,466
Participants' contributions – rollovers	148	609
Employer contributions	4,323	4,407
Total Additions	32,053	16,895
Distributions to participants	17,508	18,971
Administrative expense	41	31
Total Deductions	17,549	19,002
Net increase (decrease)	14,504	(2,107)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	232,494	234,601
End of year	246,998	232,494

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MSA RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2016 AND 2015
(Dollars in thousands)

Note 1 – Description of Plan

The description of the MSA Retirement Savings Plan (“Plan”) provided below is for general information purposes only. More complete information is included in the applicable Plan document.

The Plan is a defined contribution plan maintained by Mine Safety Appliances Company (“MSA” or the “Company”) for eligible U.S. employees (“Participants”). The Plan provides for automatic enrollment of new Participants at a Participant contribution rate of 3% of the Participant’s pre-tax earnings. Participants may elect to not contribute or change their contribution rate during a 45-day election period. Participants may elect to contribute from 1% to 25% of their pre-tax earnings (highly compensated Participants are limited to 8%). The Plan allows for matching contributions equal to 100% of the first 1% and 50% of the next 6% of a Participant’s eligible pay. Company matching contributions may not exceed 4% of a Participant’s eligible pay. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined contribution plans (rollovers). The Plan permits deferral of federal income taxes on Participants’ contributions, as provided for under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”), and the Plan permits after-tax contributions for the remainder of the Plan year after the employee has reached the deferral limit.

The Plan provides a number of investment options in registered investment companies, a common collective trust, and Company common stock. Participants may direct the investment of their account into any combination of the available investment options.

Participants are vested immediately in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Company matching contributions vest after two years of continuous service with the Company. Each Participant’s account is credited with the Participant’s contributions and allocations of (a) the Company’s matching contributions and (b) Plan earnings, and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on Participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a Participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the Participant’s vested account. Participants or their beneficiaries are entitled to the current value of their accounts in the Plan upon death or upon termination of their employment with the Company after attainment of the vesting period.

On termination of service due to death, disability, retirement, or other reasons, Participants may elect to receive a distribution of their vested account balance as a single sum or in monthly installments, request a direct rollover of their vested account balance into an eligible retirement plan, or maintain their account balance in the Plan, subject to certain restrictions. The Plan generally does not permit hardship withdrawals, with the exception of certain predecessor plan balances.

Participant loans are not permitted by the Plan. As a result of Plan mergers, the Plan will occasionally hold existing participant loans through the settlement period. The loans bear interest at an annual rate of approximately 8.5% and are collectible over various settlement periods through November 2016. Participant loans of \$0 and \$25 were held at December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”).

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan at any time according to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, Participants will become fully vested in their accounts and will receive a lump sum cash payment, or some other method of payment in accordance with the Plan provisions, equal to their vested account balance.

The Plan is administered by a committee appointed by the Board of Directors of the Company. The committee establishes rules of procedure, interprets the provisions of the Plan, and decides all questions of administration.

Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan. Fidelity Workplace Services LLC provides recordkeeping services for the Plan.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Accounting method – The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investments – The Plan's investments are reported at fair value and consist of various registered investment companies, a common collective trust (Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio II) and the MSA common stock fund. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

The average yield to maturity and crediting interest rate for the insurance contracts held within the common collective trust was 1.6% and 1.5% at December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year.

Notes receivable from Participants – Notes receivable from Participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable from Participants are recorded as a distribution.

Distributions to Participants – Distributions to Participants are recorded when paid. At December 31, 2016 and 2015, there were no significant unpaid benefits allocated to accounts of Participants who had elected to withdraw from the Plan.

Funding – The Plan is funded by contributions from Participants and the Company. The cost of administering the Plan is borne by the Plan. Investment management fees paid by each fund are deducted directly from investment income.

Subsequent events – The Plan has evaluated subsequent events and has concluded that all events that would require recognition or disclosure are appropriately reflected in these financial statements.

Note 3 – Related Party and Party-In-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments are shares of registered investment companies and a common collective trust managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan and, therefore, these transactions are considered to be party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity Management Trust Company for administrative services were \$41 and \$31 for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

Certain Plan investments are publicly traded common stock of the Company. During 2016, the Plan purchased 6,820 shares of Company stock at an aggregate cost of \$341 and sold 10,165 shares of Company stock for total proceeds of \$509. During 2015, the Plan purchased 8,660 shares of Company stock at an aggregate cost of \$394 and sold 7,466 shares of Company stock for total proceeds of \$352. The Plan received \$60 and \$59 in dividends on Company stock during 2016 and 2015, respectively.

The Company performs administrative functions on behalf of the Plan, for which no fees are charged.

Additionally, loans to participants are secured by participants' account balances. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Note 4 – Fair Value Measurements

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value hierarchy consists of three broad levels, which gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

Level 1—Observable inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2—Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3—Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for Plan assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2016 and 2015.

Registered investment companies – These investments are public investment vehicles valued using the Net Asset Value (“NAV”) provided by the administrator of the fund. The NAV is based on the value of the underlying assets owned by the fund, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of shares outstanding. The NAV is a quoted price in an active market and is classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy.

Common collective trust – This investment is a public investment vehicle valued using the NAV provided by the administrator of the fund. The NAV is based on the value of the underlying assets owned by the fund, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of shares outstanding. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. The fund's investment objective is to seek the preservation of capital and to provide a competitive level of income over time that is consistent with the preservation of capital. To achieve its investment objective, the fund invests in assets (typically fixed-income securities or bond funds) and enters into “wrapper” contracts issued by third-parties and invests in cash equivalents represented by shares in a money market fund. The Plan's investment in the fund is not subject to any withdrawal restrictions and distributions may be taken at any time. The Plan has no unfunded commitments relating to the fund at December 31, 2016 or 2015.

MSA common stock fund – This investment is valued at the closing price of MSA common stock reported on the New York Stock Exchange, plus cash and accrued interest, and is classified within Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy.

The preceding methods may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis by fair value hierarchy level were as follows:

	December 31, 2016			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total Fair Value
Registered investment Companies	\$ 208,900	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 208,900
MSA common stock fund	3,187	—	—	3,187
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	212,087	—	—	212,087
Investments measured at net asset value (a)	—	—	—	34,911
Investments at fair value	212,087	—	—	246,998

	December 31, 2015			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total Fair Value
Registered investment Companies	\$ 196,800	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 196,800
MSA common stock fund	2,160	—	—	2,160
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	198,960	—	—	198,960
Investments measured at net asset value (a)	—	—	—	33,509
Investments at fair value	198,960	—	—	232,469

- (a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

The Plan did not hold any Level 3 investments as of or during the years ended December 31, 2016 or 2015.

Note 5 – Tax Status of the Plan

The Internal Revenue Service informed the Company by letter dated January 23, 2017, that the Plan, and the 2014 cumulative list of changes in Plan qualification requirements, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. The following amendment dates apply to the favorable determination letter: January 26, 2016, December 22, 2015, December 18, 2014, September 5, 2014, December 20, 2012 and March 7, 2012.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the organization has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions. The IRS notified MSA in May 2013 that they were going to

conduct an examination of the Plan for the year ended 2011. The IRS notified MSA by letter dated May 10, 2016 that the audit was concluded and the tax return was accepted as filed. The Plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2013.

Note 6 – Forfeited Accounts

At December 31, 2016 and 2015, forfeited non-vested accounts were not significant. These balances are included in the common collective trust. Forfeited account balances are used first to reinstate previously forfeited amounts for Participants who are re-employed by the Company within five years, then to pay Plan expenses and then to reduce future Company matching contributions. During the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, forfeited non-vested accounts were used to pay Plan administrative expenses totaling \$3 and \$31, and to reduce Company matching contributions by \$25 and \$11, respectively.

Note 7 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides investment options in registered investment companies, a common collective trust, and a Company common stock fund. Investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect Participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

As of December 31, 2016 and 2015, the Plan had investments of \$59,791 and \$61,979, respectively, that were concentrated in two funds.

Note 8 – Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	December 31,	
	2016	2015
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 246,998	\$ 232,494
Adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	—	241
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	<u>246,998</u>	<u>232,735</u>

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	For the year ended December 31,	
	2016	2015
Net increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 14,504	\$ (2,107)
Change in adjustment from fair value to contract value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	(241)	(233)
Net increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>14,263</u>	<u>(2,340)</u>

MSA Retirement Savings Plan
 EIN: 25-0668780 Plan number: 002
 Schedule H, line 4i (Form 5500) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
 As of December 31, 2016
 (Dollars in thousands)

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Allianz NFJ Small Cap Value I	Registered Investment Company	**	\$ 5,529
	Artisan Mid Cap Val Is	Registered Investment Company	**	7,966
	Baird Mid Cap Inst	Registered Investment Company	**	350
*	Fidelity 500 Index Inst	Registered Investment Company	**	18,741
*	Fidelity Contrafund K	Registered Investment Company	**	24,880
*	Fidelity Diversified International K	Registered Investment Company	**	10,886
*	Fidelity Extended Market Index Pr	Registered Investment Company	**	6,613
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2005	Registered Investment Company	**	32
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2010	Registered Investment Company	**	1,434
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2015	Registered Investment Company	**	8,392
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2020	Registered Investment Company	**	14,141
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2025	Registered Investment Company	**	9,012
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2030	Registered Investment Company	**	9,008
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2035	Registered Investment Company	**	6,237
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2040	Registered Investment Company	**	8,001
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2045	Registered Investment Company	**	3,361
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2050	Registered Investment Company	**	4,248
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2055	Registered Investment Company	**	1,703
*	Fidelity Freedom K 2060	Registered Investment Company	**	76
*	Fidelity Freedom K Income	Registered Investment Company	**	1,489
*	Fidelity Inflated Price Index Pr	Registered Investment Company	**	302
*	Fidelity Intl Index Pr	Registered Investment Company	**	1,381
*	Fidelity Magellan K	Registered Investment Company	**	9,409
*	Fidelity Puritan K	Registered Investment Company	**	6,920
*	Fidelity Total Bond	Registered Investment Company	**	7,281
*	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Is	Registered Investment Company	**	11,532
	Hartford Small Cap Growth Y	Registered Investment Company	**	1,650
	J. P. Morgan Intrepid Value R6	Registered Investment Company	**	5,579
	RidgeWorth Mid-Cap Value I	Registered Investment Company	**	2,859
	T.Rowe Price Dividend Growth Adv	Registered Investment Company	**	19,304
	Wells Fargo Emerging Mkts Equity Is	Registered Investment Company	**	584
	Total Registered Investment Companies			208,900
*	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio II	Common/Collective Trust	**	34,911
*	MSA Common Stock Fund	Employer Securities	**	3,187
	Total			246,998

* Denotes a party-in-interest, for which a statutory exemption exists.

** Cost omitted for participant directed investments.

SIGNATURE

The Plan. Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Employee Benefits Administrative Committee has duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

June 28, 2017

MSA RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

By: /s/ Paul R. Uhler

Paul R. Uhler

Chairman of the Employee Benefits Administrative
Committee

EXHIBIT INDEX

23. Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm dated June 28, 2017 is filed herein.

Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

We consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statement No. 333-121196 of MSA Safety Incorporated on Post-Effective Amendment No. 1 to Form S-8 of our report dated June 28, 2017, appearing in this annual report on Form 11-K of the MSA Retirement Savings Plan for the year ended December 31, 2016.

/s/ Baker Tilly Virchow Krause, LLP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
June 28, 2017